



# APX-20 UAV

## HIGH PERFORMANCE GNSS-INERTIAL SOLUTION WITH DUAL IMU'S

The Trimble APX-20 UAV is a GNSS-Inertial OEM solution designed to reduce the cost and improve the efficiency of mapping from small Unmanned Aerial Vehicles (UAVs). Comprised of small, low power, precision GNSS and inertial hardware components and POSPac UAV post-mission Differential GNSS-Inertial office software, the APX-20 UAV eliminates the need to survey extensive Ground Control Points (GCP's), and reduces the amount of sidelap required to be flown per flight. The innovative APX-20 UAV features a precision, survey grade GNSS receiver and dual inertial measurement units: one embedded onto the GNSS-inertial board and one as an external unit mounted on the sensor to be georeferenced. With this feature the APX-20 UAV automatically supports integration on gimballed platforms without requiring an external interface to an autopilot or the mount itself.

### HIGH ACCURACY, EXTREMELY SMALL PACKAGE

Weighing only 90 grams, and measuring just 60 x 67 x 34 mm for the GNSS-Inertial board, and only 330 grams and just 61 x 68 x 65 mm for the external IMU, the APX-20 UAV provides unparalleled performance in an extremely small and lightweight package. The APX-20 UAV computes a real-time navigation

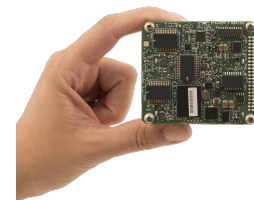
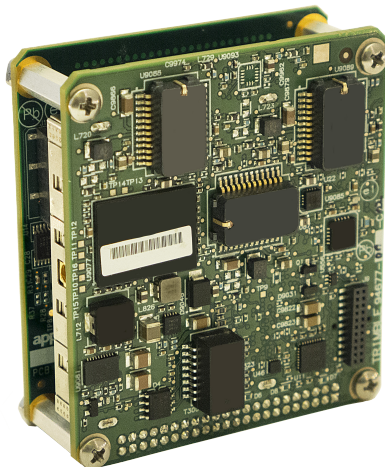
solution at 100 Hz using its embedded IMU while simultaneously logging the raw IMU data from both the internal and external IMU at 200 Hz for post-processing in POSPac UAV. The highly accurate post-processed position and orientation solutions are used for direct georeferencing of cameras, LIDARs and other sensors.

### THE APX-20 UAV BRINGS ALL THE BENEFITS OF DIRECT GEOREFERENCING TO UAV PLATFORMS:

- ▶ Turn your UAV into a professional mapping solution
- ▶ Ultra-fast image georeferencing for faster map production and delivery
- ▶ Reduced number of ground control points, saving time and money
- ▶ Consistent, reliable, highly accurate results
- ▶ Increased collection area per flight for greater productivity
- ▶ Redundant navigation solution to autopilot for enhanced safety

## Key Features

- ▶ High-performance Direct Georeferencing solution for improved efficiency and accuracy of mapping from small Unmanned Aerial Vehicles
  - Reduce/eliminate GCP's
  - Reduce sidelap
  - Accurate LIDAR/Camera georeferencing
  - Seamless workflow with gimballed platforms
- ▶ Compact OEM module complete with survey-grade multi-frequency GNSS receiver and embedded and external IMU's
- ▶ Applanix IN-Fusion™ GNSS-Inertial and SmartCal™ compensation technology for superior position and orientation performance
- ▶ POSPac UAV Differential GNSS Inertial post-processing software for highest accuracy georeferencing
- ▶ RTK real-time position for precision landing and real-time mapping applications
- ▶ Supports all common RTK corrections such as CMR, CMR+, RTCM



## TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS

### System Summary

- Advanced Applanix IN-Fusion™ GNSS-Inertial integration technology
- Dual IMU with solid-state MEMS inertial sensors with Applanix SmartCal™ compensation technology
- Advanced Trimble Maxwell Custom GNSS survey technology
- 336 Channels
  - GPS: L1 C/A, L2C, L2E, L5
  - GLONASS: L1 C/A, L2 C/A, L3 CDMA<sup>8</sup>
  - BeiDou: B1, B2
  - Galileo: E1, E5A, E5B, E5AltBOC
  - QZSS: L1 C/A, L1 SAIF, L1C, L2C, L5, LEX
  - SBAS: L1 C/A, L5
  - MSS L-band: Trimble RTX, OmniSTAR
- High precision multiple correlator for GNSS pseudorange measurements
- Unfiltered, unsmoothed pseudorange measurements data for low noise, low multipath error, low time domain correlation and high dynamic response
- Very low noise GNSS carrier phase measurements with <1 mm precision in a 1 Hz bandwidth
- Proven Trimble low elevation tracking technology
- 100 Hz position, roll, pitch and heading output
- IMU data rate 200 Hz for both Internal and external IMU
- Navigation output format: ASCII (NMEA-0183), Binary (Trimble GSOFF)
- Supported Reference input: CMR, CMR+, sCMRx, RTCM 2.1, 2.2, 2.3, 3.0, 3.1
- Support for POSPac UAV post-processing software (included)
- No export permit required

### LAN INPUT/OUTPUT

All Ethernet functions are supported through dedicated IP address (Static or DNS) simultaneously.

**TCP/IP and UDP** ASCII and Binary data streaming (Time tag, PPS sync, status, position, attitude, velocity, track and speed, dynamics, performance metrics, GNSS data)

**HTTP** Web based Control software (GUI) for easy system configuration and low rate display. Support for all common browsers (IE, Safari, Mozilla, Google Chrome, Firefox)

### SERIAL INPUT/OUTPUT

RS232 level port  
TTL level (3.3 V) port  
Parameters

ASCII and Binary data streaming (Time tag, PPS sync, status, position, attitude, velocity, track and speed, dynamics, performance metrics, GNSS data), reference input (CMR, CMR+, sCMRx, RTCM), configuration messages

### OTHER INPUT/OUTPUT

PPS (pulse-per-second) Time Sync Pulse output  
Event Input (2) Two time mark of external events  
TTL 3.3 V pulses, max rate 50 Hz  
Digital I/O (3) LED drivers with dedicated functionality for systems integrators

### LOGGING

Internal Logging 6 GByte Flash memory  
External Logging USB 2.0 Device port  
Parameters Timetag, status, position, attitude, velocity, track and speed, dynamics, performance metrics, raw IMU data (200 Hz), raw GNSS data

1 Developed under a License of the European Union and the European Space Agency  
2 Typical performance. Actual results are dependent upon satellite configuration, atmospheric conditions and other environmental effects  
3 Typical survey mission profile, max RMS error. Heading error will increase for low speed rotor applications and when hovering.  
4 Requires base station and radio link, sold separately  
5 POSPac UAV, short base line operation  
6 Sensor bandwidth (-3 dB amplitude) ~ 50 Hz  
7 Sold separately  
8 There is no official GLONASS L3CDMA or Galileo E6 ICD. The current tracking capability is based on publicly available information. Full receiver compatibility cannot be guaranteed.  
9 Not including external IMU  
10 Real time performance based upon Internal IMU  
11 Post-processed performance based upon external IMU

## INERTIAL MEASUREMENT UNITS (IMUS)

IMU Type	Range <sup>6</sup>	Temperature <sup>c</sup>	Power	Size mm	Weight g
Internal onboard IMU59	+/-6g, +/-350dps	-40 - +75	n/a	n/a	n/a
External IMU 82	+/-10g, +/-490dps	-40- +85	4.75 to 36 VDC (4W max)	61 x 68 x 65 (L x W x H)	330

## PERFORMANCE SPECIFICATIONS<sup>2</sup> (RMS ERROR)

### Unmanned Airborne Vehicle Applications

	SPS <sup>10</sup>	DGPS <sup>10</sup>	RTK <sup>4,10</sup>	Post-Processed <sup>5,11</sup>
Position (m)	1.5 - 3.0	0.5 - 2.0	0.02 - 0.05	0.02 - 0.05
Velocity (m/s)	0.05	0.05	0.02	0.010
Roll & Pitch (deg)	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.015
True Heading <sup>3</sup> (deg)	0.30	0.28	0.18	0.035

## PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Size<sup>9</sup> ..... 67 L x 60 W x 34 H mm  
Weight<sup>9</sup> ..... 90 grams  
Power<sup>9</sup> ..... Wide range input 9-30 V DC, typical power consumption of 4W at room temperature  
Connectors ..... I/O: 44 Pin Header Samtec TMM-122-03-S-S-MW (mating part FCI 90311-044LF)  
IMU Connector: Molex 503148 (mating part Molex 503149)  
Antenna Port: ..... Connector: MMCX receptacle  
Output Voltage: 3.3 V DC to 5 V DC  
Maximum Current: 400 mA  
Minimum Input Signal Strength: 32 dB

## ENVIRONMENTAL CHARACTERISTICS

Temperature: ..... -40 deg C to +75 deg C (Operational)  
..... -55 deg C to +85 deg C (Storage)  
Mechanical Shock: ..... +/- 75g Survival  
Operating Humidity: ..... 5% to 95% R.H. non-condensing at +60 deg C  
Maximum Operating Limits: ..... 515 m/sec  
18,000 m

## ADDITIONAL ACCESSORIES<sup>7</sup>

Evaluation Kit (Development Board)

## POSPAC UAV OFFICE SOFTWARE

- Post-processed Differential GNSS-Inertial SW for APX-20
- 200 Hz Navigation solution (Position, Velocity, Orientation, Rates, Accelerations)
- Applanix IN-Fusion GNSS-Integration technology
- Full support for UAV dynamic models
- Single Base Differential GNSS-Inertial processing
- Forward and reverse processing with optimal Smoother with support for Applanix SmartBase virtual reference station module<sup>7</sup>

Specifications subject to change without notice.

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